

STATE OF NEBRASKA

Biennial Report

OF THE

Superintendent

OF THE

Nebraska Industrial Home

MILFORD, NEBRASKA

To the Governor and the Board of Control
of State Institutions

For the Period Ending
June 30, 1923

FOREWORD

To His Excellency, the Governor :

The Board of Control herewith transmits the Fifth Biennial Report of the State Institutions of Nebraska for the period ending June 30, 1923. The biennium formerly ended on November 30 of each even-numbered year, but this date was changed by an act of the legislature, so that this report really covers a period of thirty-one months from December 1, 1920, to June 30, 1923.

During the period, no change has occurred in the personnel of the Board, but several changes have been made in the chief officers of institutions. Dr. Beverly A. Finkle, superintendent of the Orthopedic Hospital, Lincoln, Nebraska, resigned to enter private practice, and was succeeded on August 23, 1921, by Dr. J. H. Matthai. Miss Amy V. Stevens, who had been superintendent of the Home for Dependent Children, Lincoln, Nebraska, for a number of years, resigned on July 5, 1922, being succeeded by her sister, Miss Nellie Stevens. The latter served until February 19, 1923, when her resignation was received, and Miss Lena Driever was appointed to the position.

We call attention with pride and pleasure to the fact that the report shows the institutions to have gone through the biennium without incurring any deficiencies; although the cost of living, and consequently the cost of supporting the state's dependents, has certainly not decreased since the appropriations were made for the biennium.

Some improvements of a permanent character have been made at the various institutions during the period covered by this report. A hospital building, bakery and scullery have been erected at the Nebraska Institution for Feeble Minded, Beatrice, Nebraska; a cottage for girls at the Girls' Training School, Geneva, Nebraska; a hospital building at the Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Burkett,

Nebraska; a gymnasium building at the State Industrial School, Kearney, Nebraska; a hospital building at the Hospital for Tuberculous, Kearney, Nebraska; a farm house and a barn at the Lincoln State Hospital, Lincoln, Nebraska; a warehouse at the State Penitentiary, Lincoln, Nebraska; a hospital building at the Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Milford, Nebraska; a kitchen building at the Norfolk State Hospital, Norfolk, Nebraska; a main building at the State Reformatory for Women, York, Nebraska.

These buildings were badly needed, and they will have to be followed by others in the very near future if our wards are to be properly, efficiently and economically cared for. The legislature just past made provision for two or three buildings, but failed to see the necessity for several others that were urgently requested.

Brief mention was made in the last report of the establishment of the Reformatory for Men at Lincoln, but the importance of the institution calls, we believe, for rather more extended notice. This institution was established as a result, primarily, of a wide recognition of the need of segregating young first-term offenders from more mature criminals. The legislature of 1921 authorized the establishment, therefore, of such an institution, making an initial appropriation of \$300,000. Of this sum the Board expended \$37,500 for 10 acres and a brick building known as the Hayward Military Academy, later buying about 152 acres of contiguous land for the sum of \$49,531.25. This land is used for farming, stock raising, dairying, and intensive gardening. Various trades are taught such as tailoring, shoe repairing, carpentry and joinery, brick laying, electricity, automobile repairing, laundering, engineering, firing, and barbering. The manual labor about the institution is, of course, performed by the inmates, of which there are at this date 189. Mr. A. W. Miller, the superintendent, is doing much constructive work with the young men committed to his charge, and we believe the institution is amply justifying itself.

The difficulty of employing the penitentiary inmates at suitable labor that does not conflict too much with the prerogatives of the free workers of our state, has been pretty well overcome. The state still operates the fibre furniture factory which has been at the prison for some years, and has also established relations with the Oberman Company by which shirts are made and disposed of with a minimum of competition with free labor.

INMATE POPULATION

There are seventeen institutions under the control of the Board, and at this time (July 1, 1923) the inmate population is 5917, as compared with an average of 4980 for the biennium ending in 1921, and 4907 for the biennium just prior to that.

The following table will be found of interest as showing the population of the different institutions during the past two biennia:

Institutions (With "Key" Letters)	Av. pop. biennium ending June 30, 1921	Av. pop. biennium ending June 30, 1923	Largest number at any one time past two years
A—Institution for Feeble-Minded.....	607	725	756
B—Girls' Training School.....	106	173	189
C—Soldiers and Sailors' Home.....	409	353	412
D—Hastings State Hospital.....	1152	1193	1219
E—State Industrial School.....	217	214	241
F—Hospital for Tuberculous.....	78	102	106
G—Lincoln State Hospital.....	837	971	995
H—Orthopedic Hospital.....	64	88	102
J—State Penitentiary.....	363	586	596
K—Nebraska Industrial Home.....	73	86	99
L—Soldiers and Sailors' Home.....	148	162	195
M—School for the Blind (a).....	47	53	57
N—Norfolk State Hospital.....	646	733	768
P—School for the Deaf (a).....	171	178	187
R—State Reformatory for Women.....	9	18	28
S—Home for Dependent Children.....	53	91	107
T—State Reformatory for Men (b).....	Not open	150	192
Total.....	4980	5876	6249

(a) 19 months (1921, 9 months school; 1922, 10 months school.)

(b) Open only 21 months; started October 1, 1921.

EXPENDITURES

The following table reveals the expenditures at the various institutions for the past biennium, the item of salaries and wages being included under Maintenance in all instances excepting the first. Capital outlay represents permanent improvements to the realty and equipment.

Board of Control, Lincoln—

Maintenance	\$ 5,151.87	
Salaries and Wages.....	42,529.53	\$ 47,681.40

Institution for Feeble-Minded, Beatrice—

Maintenance	253,843.43	
Cash	27,524.49	
Capital Outlay.....	93,899.95	375,267.87

Girls' Training School, Geneva—

Maintenance	111,808.47	
Cash	4,964.20	
Capital Outlay.....	42,000.00	158,772.67

Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Burkett—			
Maintenance	176,148.28		
Cash	67,846.61		
Capital Outlay.....	115,000.00		358,994.89
Hastings State Hospital, Ingleside—			
Maintenance	501,184.46		
Cash	99,853.78		
Capital Outlay.....	38,850.25		639,888.49
State Industrial School, Kearney--			
Maintenance	161,200.06		
Cash	26,345.72		
Capital Outlay.....	43,440.24		230,986.02
Hospital for Tuberculous, Kearney—			
Maintenance	106,076.45		
Cash	30,794.13		
Capital Outlay.....	117,826.18		254,696.76
Lincoln State Hospital, Lincoln—			
Maintenance	375,095.50		
Cash	89,072.43		
Capital Outlay.....	74,803.84		538,971.77
Orthopedic Hospital, Lincoln—			
Maintenance	122,286.28		
Cash	25,627.53		
Capital Outlay.....	4,490.17		152,403.98
State Penitentiary, Lincoln—			
Maintenance	229,205.92		
Cash	161,633.02		
Capital Outlay.....			390,838.94
Nebraska Industrial Home, Milford—			
Maintenance	61,306.38		
Cash	2,578.26		
Capital Outlay.....			63,884.64
Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Milford—			
Maintenance	94,406.99		
Cash	29,700.29		
Capital Outlay.....	15,934.10		140,041.38
School for the Blind, Nebraska City—			
Maintenance	57,825.22		
Cash	3,989.06		
Capital Outlay.....	3,952.01		65,766.29
Norfolk State Hospital, Norfolk—			
Maintenance	321,060.71		
Cash	50,535.76		
Capital Outlay.....	59,999.01		431,595.48
School for the Deaf, Omaha—			
Maintenance	137,695.55		
Cash	16,819.16		
Capital Outlay.....	4,500.00		159,014.71
State Reformatory for Women, York—			
Maintenance	28,489.38		
Cash	2,733.39		
Capital Outlay	46,996.15		78,218.92

Home for Dependent Children, Lincoln—		
Maintenance	65,026.59	
Cash	7,584.94	
Capital Outlay.....		72,611.53
State Reformatory for Men, Lincoln—		
Maintenance	72,188.46	
Cash	6,959.45	
Capital Outlay.....	300,000.00	379,147.91
Grand Total.....		<u>4,538,783.65</u>

At its various institutions the state owns something over 4000 acres of land, of which in excess of 3500 are in farm and garden. About 800 acres are rented in addition. Details of operation are given in the reports from the several superintendents which are appended hereto.

The health of the inmate population has been generally good during the past biennium. We are pleased to be able to report that no epidemic has broken out at any of the institutions, and our medical men have been able to cope with such sporadic cases of contagious disease as have appeared.

In conclusion we wish to express our appreciation of the efforts of the officers and employees of the various institutions in striving to bring about a betterment of the living conditions of the wards under their care. We wish also to thank the Governor for his manifestations of interest and for his assistance in the work of this department, and we trust that he will continue his efforts to help us provide better means of caring for the wards of the state.

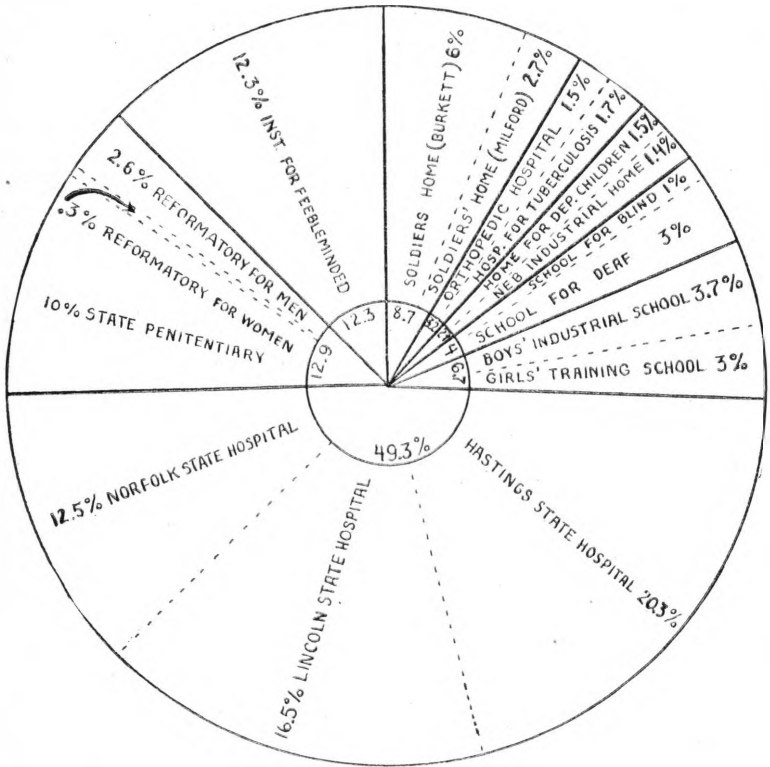
Board of Control,

KATHERINE F. WORLEY, Chairman,
A. E. ALLYN,
L. C. OBERLIES.

Attest:

E. B. FAIRFIELD, Secretary.

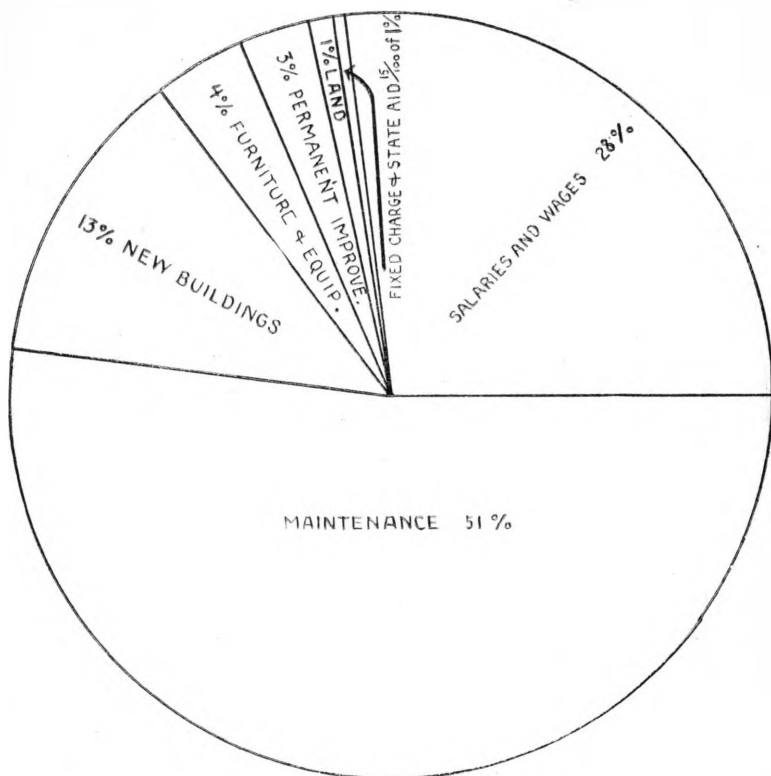
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION OF STATE INSTITUTIONS



TOTAL POPULATION

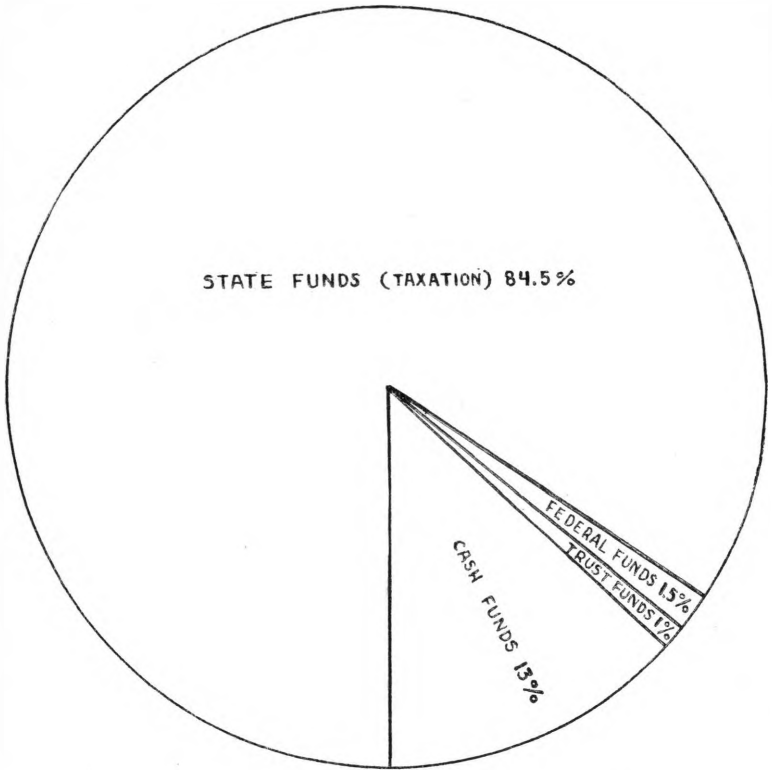
5,876

EXPENDITURES FOR 1921-1922



SALARIES and WAGES	\$ 1,242,276.94
OPERATION and MAINTENANCE	2,272,465.46
FURNITURE and EQUIPMENT	196,093.94
NEW BUILDINGS	603,649.60
LAND	48,748.08
FIXED CHARGES and STATE AID	6,848.53
PERMANENT IMP. TO BUILDINGS and GROUNDS	121,025.70
TOTAL	4,491,102.25

INCOME FOR 1921-1922



STATE FUNDS	3,841,348.13
CASH FUNDS	598,304.90
FEDERAL FUNDS	66,960.00
TRUST FUNDS	48,100.56
TOTAL	4,554,713.59

★ UNEXPENDED BALANCE OF CASH, FEDERAL AND TRUST FUND
(CLOTHING FUND, INSTITUTE FOR FEEBLEMINDED) REAPPROPRIATED

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES, STATE INSTITUTIONS

July 1, 1921 to June 30, 1923

	Salaries and Wages	Operation and Maintenance	Furniture and Equipment	Permanent Improvements to Bldgs. and Grounds	New Buildings	Land	Fixed and State Aid Charges	Total for Biennium	Per Cent
Institution for Feeble-Minded....	\$ 89,737.78	\$ 186,411.64	\$ 25,232.79	\$236.00	\$72,778.39		\$ 871.27	\$ 375,267.87	8.3
Girls' Training School.....	31,660.01	82,797.68	9,782.66	16.08	34,512.84		3.40	158,772.67	3.5
Soldiers' Home, Burkett.....	77,410.19	155,198.27	8,110.35	150.50	118,115.58		10.00	358,994.89	8.0
Hastings State Hospital.....	226,534.52	351,306.24	15,447.16	8,557.31	37,872.07		171.19	639,888.49	14.2
State Industrial School.....	60,739.65	120,474.65	10,568.22	10.72	39,192.78			230,986.02	5.1
Hospital for Tuberculous.....	45,281.20	87,490.63	16,452.47	2,124.19	103,348.27			254,696.76	5.7
Lincoln State Hospital.....	178,107.10	269,172.04	16,898.41	28,624.45	45,077.86		1,091.91	538,971.77	12.0
Orthopedic Hospital.....	56,464.88	89,805.58	4,786.04	1,347.48				152,403.98	3.4
State Penitentiary.....	93,393.20	288,860.20	4,309.18	3,776.36			500.00	390,838.94	8.7
Nebraska Industrial Home.....	19,294.61	42,879.03	520.59	1,165.66			24.75	63,884.64	1.4
Soldiers' Home, Milford.....	35,009.08	88,144.78	5,468.85	10,552.41	847.26		19.00	140,041.38	3.1
School for the Blind.....	32,444.05	28,007.41	676.87	685.95			3,952.01	65,766.29	1.4
Norfolk State Hospital.....	137,841.88	229,413.66	38,443.00	3,634.66	22,062.28		200.00	431,595.48	10.0
School for the Deaf.....	77,242.53	74,549.12	7,223.06					159,014.71	3.5
State Reformatory for Women....	9,137.15	19,058.85	3,470.00	7,500.00	39,052.92			78,218.92	1.7
Home for Dependent Children....	19,539.25	49,977.47	1,003.35	2,091.46				72,611.53	1.6
State Reformatory for Men (a)....	52,439.86	108,918.21	27,700.94	50,552.47	90,789.35	48,747.08		379,147.91	8.4
Total	\$1,242,276.94	\$2,272,465.46	\$196,093.94	\$121,025.70	\$603,649.60	\$48,747.08	\$6,843.53	\$4,491,102.25	100.0

(a) Opened October 1, 1921. 21 months.

POPULATION AND PER CAPITA REPORT OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

July 1, 1921, to June 30, 1923

	Number of Inmates June 30, 1923	Average number Inmates during Biennium	Number of employees June 30, 1923,	Average number employees during Biennium	Average number Inmates to each employee	Average per Capita Cost for Biennium	Average per Capita Cost per month	Average amount Pay Roll per month
Institution for Feeble-Minded.....	747	725	66	61	12	\$ 380.89	\$ 15.87	\$ 3,562.47
Girls' Training School.....	183	173	20	19	9	661.60	27.57	1,319.17
Soldiers' Home, Burkett.....	301	353	72	62	6	659.00	27.46	3,225.42
Hastings State Hospital.....	1,200	1,193	160	158	7	484.27	20.18	9,438.94
State Industrial School.....	207	214	40	38	5	846.80	35.28	2,530.82
Hospital for Tuberculous.....	103	102	36	35	3	1,301.68	54.23	1,886.72
Lincoln State Hospital.....	981	971	132	131	7	460.63	19.19	7,421.13
Orthopedic Hospital.....	93	88	49	48	2	1,662.16	69.25	2,352.70
State Penitentiary.....	579	586	55	53	11	652.31	27.18	3,891.47
Nebraska Industrial Home.....	63	86	11	11	8	722.95	30.12	803.94
Soldiers' Home, Milford.....	154	162	32	31	5	760.20	31.67	1,458.71
Nebraska School for the Blind (a)....	53	53	24	24	2	1,140.59	47.52	1,351.84
Norfolk State Hospital.....	767	733	90	88	8	501.03	20.87	5,743.41
Nebraska School for the Deaf (a)....	187	178	49	48	4	852.76	35.53	3,218.44
State Reformatory for Women.....	25	18	7	6	3	1,566.44	65.27	380.01
Home for Dependent Children.....	87	91	14	13	7	763.92	31.83	814.14
State Reformatory for Men (b).....	187	150	26	25	6	1,075.72	51.22	2,497.13
Total	5,917	5,876	883	851	7	\$ 598.15	\$ 24.92	\$51,896.46

(a) Average during school year.

(b) Opened October 1, 1921—21 months.

AGE OF THOSE ADMITTED FOR FIRST TIME

Period Ending June 30, 1923

	Under 5 years	5 to 9 yrs. inc.	10 to 14 yrs. inc.	15 to 17 yrs. inc.	18 to 24 yrs. inc.	25 to 34 yrs. inc.	35 to 44 yrs. inc.	45 to 49 yrs. inc.	50 to 59 yrs. inc.	60 to 69 yrs. inc.	70 to 79 yrs. inc.	80 to 90 yrs. inc.	Over 90 years	Unascertained	Total
Institution for Feeble-Minded.....	15	67	70	38	33	11	6	6							246
Girls' Training School.....			28	134											162
Soldiers' Home, Burkett.....								1	9	16	79	30			135
Hastings State Hospital.....				13	33	112	80	36	59	58	61	15	2	3	472
State Industrial School.....	6	17	65	204	41										333
Hospital for Tuberculous.....		9	14	18	60	63	28	16	12	8				1	229
Lincoln State Hospital.....				17	54	185	135	50	70	43	31			1	586
Orthopedic Hospital.....	67	100	89	57	41	17	10	3							384
State Penitentiary.....				13	37	223	61	18	14	3					369
Nebraska Industrial Home.....			2	59	31										92
Soldiers' Home, Milford.....								3	6	15	66	31	4		125
Nebraska School for the Blind.....		7	7	3	4										21
Norfolk State Hospital.....			1	12	27	80	74	36	41	38	34			1	344
Nebraska School for the Deaf.....	2	26	4	2	1										35
State Reformatory for Women.....				8	39	6	5	3	1						62
Home for Dependent Children.....	121	67	44	6											238
State Reformatory for Men.....				15	180	46									241
Total.....	211	293	324	599	581	743	399	172	212	181	271	76	6	6	4074

NEBRASKA INDUSTRIAL HOME
MILFORD, NEBRASKA

OFFICERS

M. EVELYN MEYER	-	-	-	Superintendent
WM. SANDUSKY	-	-	-	Physician
CORA A. TOWNSEND	-	-	-	Matron
EDNA KILLIAN	-	-		Secretary and Steward

Miscellaneous Statement

Established	1887
Number of employees	11
Number of inmates June 30, 1923	63
Highest number of inmates	99
Per capita cost per month	\$ 30.12
Number of acres	40
Number of acres under cultivation	25
Value of land and buildings	\$ 104,332.00
Principal industries: gardening, poultry raising, canning and sewing.	
Visiting days, Thursdays, 2 to 4 p. m.	

Applications for admission are made to the superintendent, and no information is given out as to the name or identity of an applicant or inmate.

To the Governor and the Board of Control of State Institutions,
Lincoln, Nebraska.

It is our pleasure to submit to you the Seventeenth Report of the Nebraska Industrial Home covering the period ending June 30, 1923.

Since May 1, 1889, Nebraska has afforded a refuge for one thousand three hundred seventy-three of her unfortunate girls and young women. During this biennium one hundred sixty-two girls have received care; of this number eighty-three were under eighteen years of age; thirty-five under sixteen; forty-four were either in school or staying at home; the others were earning their own way.

Most of those admitted came to us voluntarily and many more sought the shelter of the Home, but from the fact that they must agree to remain one year, they went to maternity homes where they were released as soon as possible.

Nebraska's object in maintaining this Home is not alone for care at a time when most needed, but to give her wards a chance for training, which better fits them to become helpful citizens and members of society. From eleven to twelve months is a very short time to prepare the young girl to again face the world after her down-fall, for she knows that her mistake is not forgotten and she feels that she will probably meet scorn at every turn.

These young mothers seek our advice and guidance so much of the time, and we are ever ready to help them, but do it as far as we can, in such a way that they finally make their own decisions, thus building stronger characters.

When the different kinds of work are assigned, we endeavor to make the girls feel that each one is responsible for her part.

Lack of training, knowledge of life and the ways of the world, and proper surroundings are the immediate causes of the downfall of our young people, so if we are to help them we must make up to them what their home has lacked. One of the saddest conditions of the homes from which our girls come is the lack of sympathy and confidence between parents and their children. So many of those under our care tell us in their heartbroken way that they

have been misunderstood in their homes and their mothers and fathers will not talk over the things nearest the girl's heart. This Home endeavors to keep our girls surrounded with such cheery, congenial atmosphere, that upon returning to their own homes they find they have grown entirely away from their old environment of evil and ignorance.

More than fifty per cent of our girls keep their babies, and while this is very commendable, is it the best for mother and child? If the girl can go to her own friends with her child it would seem well, but in most cases they prefer new surroundings, for fear that at some future time their babe may be made to suffer their shame. Many of our girls make excellent mothers and with a little help would make good. This is the crisis of the girl's life and if there was someone, understandingly following up these cases, fewer girls and their babes would again become wards of the state.

The longer we are in the work the more keenly we feel the need of follow-up work. It is very necessary for the girls to feel that they have someone to whom they may go for comfort and advice at this critical time in their lives. The Superintendent corresponds with these girls as far as possible, giving encouraging reports to those who have had to relinquish their babies, regarding the welfare of their babe, and showing an interest in all their undertakings. However this does not take the place of coming into personal contact with them. We recognize the fact that a parole officer would be handicapped in visiting these girls for the reason that the state has no jurisdiction over the voluntary cases, and the girls and their friends might resent such visits. It would undoubtedly simplify matters if the officer was one who had won the confidence of the girls during their time in the Home.

Except for the influenza epidemic last February, the health of the girls and babies has been excellent. There were no fatalities among the adults, eight babes passed away under one month of age, two under six months. We think this quite a remarkable record for statistics show that the death rate among illegitimate children is much higher than among the legitimate.

We have been very fortunate in finding excellent homes for our babes. We make the investigation as thorough as possible before placing a child, for it is very bad to have to change from place to place. We visit the homes and many of the foster parents bring the children back so that we may see them.

The only recreation for our girls is the use of a good library, and such parties as we can arrange. There are many times when our girls need something from the outside world to keep their minds from their own trouble, and our little social gatherings being just among ourselves fail to do this. We have wished that a moving picture machine could be installed, and such pictures obtained that would not only be entertaining but educational.

New floors were laid in the two rooms adjoining the sewing department, a door-way cut, which has greatly relieved the crowded condition.

Three steel ceilings were replaced and painted, the walls of one of the rooms painted, the steel ceiling in our parlor also was painted. This painting was all done by the girls.

A tile chicken house was built, the chicken yards changed, which was a much needed improvement. Our flock of chickens is much healthier and noticeably more productive.

An exhaust fan was installed in our kitchen which was much needed for ventilating purposes.

In conclusion, I desire to express my appreciation and gratitude to the members of the Board of Control for their confidence, consideration, and co-operation at all times.

I wish also to thank my co-workers for their hearty support, able assistance and for the congenial atmosphere each one has helped to create.

Respectfully,

M. EVELYN MEYER,

Superintendent.

TABLE I—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

Movement	For Period Ending June 30, 1923		
	M.	F.	T.
Present at beginning of period.....			
Admitted:	19	60	79
Adults:			
For first time	0	92	92
Transferred from other institutions	0	4	4
Infants:			
Born	45	46	91
Admitted for first time	0	3	3
Returned from trial homes	3	0	3
Total under care	67	205	272
Discharged:			
In due course	33	122	155
Transferred to other institutions	4	4	8
Died	2	8	10
Infants placed in permanent homes	3	4	7
Infants placed in trial homes and not returned during period.....	12	14	26
Still born	0	2	2
Premature	2	0	2
Total remaining at end of period	11	51	62

TABLE II—AGE AND COLOR OF ADULTS ADMITTED

Age	For Period Ending June 30, 1923		
	W.	C.	T.
Under fourteen years	2	0	2
Fourteen years and under sixteen years	19	4	23
Sixteen years and under eighteen years	38	0	38
Eighteen years and under twenty	18	0	18
Twenty years and under twenty-two years	7	0	7
Twenty-two years and under twenty-five years	4	0	4
Total	88	4	92

TABLE III—SEX AND COLOR OF INFANTS BORN

Color	For Period Ending June 30, 1923		
	M.	F.	T.
White	42	46	88
Colored	3	0	3
Admitted:			
White	0	2	2
Colored	0	1	1
Total	45	49	94

TABLE IV—EDUCATION OF ADULTS ADMITTED

Education	For Period Ending June 30, 1923
	T.
Third grade and below	2
Fourth grade and below	3
Fifth grade and below	5
Sixth grade and below	12
Seventh grade and below	15
Eighth grade and below	30
High school	23
College	2
Total	92

TABLE V—NATIVITY OF ADULTS ADMITTED

Nativity	For Period Ending June 30, 1923		
	W.	C.	T.
Nebraska	66	0	66
United States other than Nebraska	16	4	20
Unknown	1	0	1
Germany	1	0	1
Mexico	2	0	2
Sweden	1	0	1
Russia	1	0	1
Grand total	88	4	92

TABLE VI—PARENTAL CONDITION OF ADULTS ADMITTED

Parental Condition	For Period Ending June 30, 1923		
	W.	C.	T.
Both parents dead	7	0	7
Father dead	11	0	11
Mother dead	23	0	23
Parents living	44	1	45
Parents separated	9	1	10
Has step-father	7	0	7
Has step-mother	10	0	10
Unknown	1	0	1
Total	112	2	114

TABLE VII—AGE AT DEATH OF PARENTS OF ADULTS ADMITTED

	For Period Ending June 30, 1923		
	W.	C.	T.
Born after father's death	1	0	1
Age at death of father:			
Under ten years	6	0	6
Ten years and under fifteen	5	0	5
Fifteen years and over	4	0	4
Age at death of mother:			
Under ten years	12	0	12
Ten years and under fifteen	14	0	14
Fifteen years and over	5	0	5
Total	47	0	47

TABLE VIII—ADMISSION OF INMATES FROM DELINQUENT
OR DEFECTIVE HOMES

Class	For Period Ending June 30, 1923
	Total
Delinquent:	
Father	7
Mother	7
Both parents	11
Brother	4
Sister	3
Unknown	5
Total	40

TABLE IX—PREVIOUS OCCUPATION OF ADULTS ADMITTED

Occupation	For Period Ending June 30, 1923
	Total
Bookkeeper	1
Clerk	4
Domestic	22
Elevator operator	1
Factory	2
Hotel	1
Housekeeper	2
Laundress	2
Office	16
School girl	18
Staying at home	17
Teacher	1
Telephone operator	1
Waitress	4
Total	92

TABLE X—COUNTIES OF RESIDENCE OF ADULTS ADMITTED
AND REMAINING JUNE 30, 1923

County	Total Admitted for Period Ending June 30, 1923			Total Remaining June 30, 1923		
	W.	C.	T.	W.	C.	T.
Adams	2	0	2	3	0	3
Banner	1	0	1	0	0	0
Boone	1	0	1	0	0	0
Brown	1	0	1	1	0	1
Buffalo	1	0	1	1	0	1
Burt	1	0	1	0	0	0
Butler	1	0	1	1	0	1
Cherry	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cheyenne	4	0	4	1	0	1
Clay	2	0	2	1	0	1
Custer	6	0	6	2	0	2
Dawes	4	0	4	2	0	2
Dawson	1	0	1	1	0	1
Deuel	2	0	2	0	0	0
Douglas	5	3	8	4	2	6
Fillmore	1	0	1	1	0	1
Frontier	1	0	1	1	0	1
Furnas	0	0	0	1	0	1
Gage	1	0	1	0	0	0
Garden	1	0	1	1	0	1
Garfield	1	0	1	0	0	0
Greeley	1	0	1	0	0	0

**TABLE X—COUNTIES OF RESIDENCE OF ADULTS ADMITTED
AND REMAINING JUNE 30, 1923 (Continued)**

County	Total Admitted for Period Ending June 30, 1923			Total Remaining June 30, 1923		
	W.	C.	T.	W.	C.	T.
Hall	1	0	1	0	0	0
Hitchcock	2	0	2	1	0	1
Jefferson	2	0	2	1	0	1
Johnson	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kimball	1	0	1	0	0	0
Knox	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lancaster	15	1	16	8	0	8
Lincoln	2	0	2	0	0	0
Loup	1	0	1	1	0	1
Nance	2	0	2	1	0	1
Nemaha	1	0	1	1	0	1
Otoe	1	0	1	1	0	1
Pawnee	1	0	1	0	0	0
Perkins	1	0	1	0	0	0
Red Willow	5	0	5	1	0	1
Richardson	2	0	2	0	0	0
Saline	2	0	2	2	0	2
Scotts Bluffs	2	0	2	2	0	2
Seward	1	0	1	1	0	1
Sheridan	2	0	2	1	0	1
Thayer	1	0	1	0	0	0
Valley	1	0	1	1	0	1
Wayne	1	0	1	1	0	1
Total	88	4	92	44	2	46

TABLE XI—PROCEDURE FOR ADMISSION OF ADULTS

Procedure	Total for Period Ending June 30, 1923.		
	W.	C.	T.
Voluntary application	70	0	70
Decree of court:			
Delinquency	17	4	21
Transferred from other institutions	1	0	1
Total	88	4	92

TABLE XII—CAUSES OF DEATH

	Total for Period Ending June 30, 1923.		
	M.	F.	T.
Asphyxia neonatorum	0	1	1
Congenital hydrocephalous	0	1	1
Congenital syphilis	0	1	1
Inanition	1	3	4
Malnutrition	0	1	1
Pneumonia	0	1	1
Premature birth	1	0	1
Total	2	8	10

TABLE XIII—AGE AT DEATH

Age	Total for Period Ending June 30, 1923.		
	M.	F.	T.
Under one month	2	6	8
One to six months	0	2	2
Total	2	8	10

PRODUCTS OF LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY, FARM AND GARDEN

LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY

	Total on hand		Total produced		Total consumed		Amount Sold		Died		Total on hand	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
Belg. hares...	32	\$ 40.00	86	\$ 22.25	74	\$ 76.04			37	\$ 15.03	7	\$ 7.30
Cattle	29	4,975.00	46	292.00	17	425.60	31	\$1,323.96	8	365.00	19	1,285.00
Chickens ...	175	192.50	887	102.90	286	216.64			307	29.15	469	313.43
Ducks	3	2.40	45	6.15	30	32.55	2	1.65	3	2.10	13	6.90
Geese	7	16.20	22	5.35	19	41.50			7	2.81	3	4.28
Hogs	11	133.50	67	63.00	13	327.58	20	476.95	19	14.00	26	191.00
Horses	2	300.00									2	160.00
Total		\$5,659.60		\$491.65		\$1,119.91		\$1,802.56		\$428.09		\$1,967.91

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DAIRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

	Total on hand		Total Produced		Total Consumed		Total on hand	
	Measure	Value	Measure	Value	Measure	Value	Measure	Value
Eggs, doz.....			1823	\$ 375.98	1823	\$ 375.98		
Milk, lbs.....	189	\$4.45	243,440	5,667.44	243,605	5,667.44	24	.76
Total		\$4.45		\$6,043.42		\$6,047.11		.76

FARM PRODUCTS

	Total produced		Total disposed of		Total on hand	
	Measure	Value	Measure	Value	Measure	Value
Alfalfatons	18.25	\$256.50	15.25	\$226.50	3	\$30.00
Cornpounds	74,000	435.00	74,000	435.00		
Pasture		66.50		66.50		
Sudan grass		51.00		51.00		
Total		\$809.00		\$779.00		\$30.00

GARDEN AND ORCHARD PRODUCTS

	Total Produced		Total Disposed of	
	Measure	Value	Measure	Value
Beans, limapounds	570	\$ 33.48	570	\$ 33.48
Beans, stringpounds	3,121	124.84	3,121	124.84
Beetspounds	2,197	81.75	2,197	81.75
Cabbagepounds	1,190	43.52	1,190	43.52
Carrotspounds	468	14.04	468	14.04
Corn, sweetpounds	8,156	304.68	8,156	304.68
Cucumberspounds	2,248	84.54	2,248	84.54
Egg plantpounds	26	2.08	26	2.08
Lettucepounds	1,058	21.14	1,058	21.14
Mangoespounds	122	6.10	122	6.10
Onionspounds	5,347	293.68	5,347	293.68
Parsnipspounds	255	10.20	255	10.20
Peaspounds	1,686	72.51	1,686	72.51
Potatoespounds	7,380	271.80	7,380	271.80
Spinachpounds	738	12.76	738	12.76
Radishespounds	12	.60	12	.60
Tomatoespounds	28,660	502.40	28,660	502.40
Turnipspounds	481	14.43	481	14.43
Applespounds	799	15.95	799	15.95
Cherriespounds	1,034	52.70	1,034	52.70
Total		\$1,963.20		\$1,963.20